

英语学习笔记

版本：v1.0

Crifan Li

摘要

此文主要介绍对于个人而言新的英语单词，新的句子表达方式等英语方面的学习记录



本文提供多种格式供：

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http://www.crifan.com/bbs/categories/english_learn/

修订历史

修订 1.0	2012-06-20	crl
1. 添加了基本的内容		

¹ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/english_learn/release/html/english_learn.html

² http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/english_learn/release/htmls/index.html

³ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/english_learn/release/pdf/english_learn.pdf

⁴ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/english_learn/release/chm/english_learn.chm

⁵ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/english_learn/release/txt/english_learn.txt

⁶ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/english_learn/release/rtf/english_learn.rtf

⁷ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/english_learn/release/webhelp/index.html

⁸ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/english_learn/release/html/english_learn.html.7z

⁹ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/english_learn/release/htmls/index.html.7z

¹⁰ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/english_learn/release/pdf/english_learn.pdf.7z

¹¹ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/english_learn/release/chm/english_learn.chm.7z

¹² http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/english_learn/release/txt/english_learn.txt.7z

¹³ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/english_learn/release/rtf/english_learn.rtf.7z

¹⁴ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/english_learn/release/webhelp/english_learn.webhelp.7z

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出版日期 2012-06-20

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¹⁵ http://www.crifan.com/files/doc/docbook/soft_dev_basic/release/html/soft_dev_basic.html#cc_by_nc

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第 1 章 常见英文句子表达

1.1. 欢迎新同事

Please join us in welcoming XXX (Employee Name) to our family of XXX (Company Name) and wish him every success !

1.2. 希望你花点时间做某事情

I will appreciate if you can spend some minutes to take this survey.

1.3. 婚宴邀请

XXX and XXX will hold wedding banquet on Saturday, 19th November. We look forward to you and your family can attend the banquet, request the honor of your presence at the marriage of us

第 2 章 英语单词组

2.1. 和工作相关的

2.1.1. 固定期限合同

fixed-term contract

2.1.2. 由具体工作决定的期限 合同

contract with a term to expire upon completion of a certain job

2.1.3. 试用期

probation/ probationary period

2.1.4. 解雇

dismissal

2.1.5. 人事档案信息

Personnel Files and Information

2.1.6. 公积金

SPF (SIP Provident Fund)

2.1.7. 社保 (社会保险)

Social Insurance

2.1.8. 统筹账户

Common account

2.1.9. 年度业绩评估

Annual Performance Appraisal

2.1.10.

2.2. 假期

2.2.1. 病假

Sick Leave

2.2.2. 缺席, 缺勤

Leave of Absence

2.2.3. 未经许可的缺勤

Unauthorized leave

2.2.4. 婚假

Marriage Leave

2.2.5. 产假

Maternity Leave

2.2.6. 护理假

Nursing leave

2.2.7. 流产假

Abortion Leave

2.2.8. 陪产假

Paternity Leave

2.2.9. 丧假

Bereavement Leave

第 3 章 新英语单词

1. **Evacuation**^① procedures are implemented whenever the fire alarms have been activated.
2. The following rules and policies are binding for every employee who works at the **premises**^② of M&M Software (Suzhou) GmbH
3. This also includes employees from M&M Software in Sankt Georgen who work in Suzhou permanently ('**Expatriates**^③') or who are just visiting the offices temporarily.
4. The office shall not be used for private or **recreational**^④ purposes.
5. The **electronic attendance system**^⑤ in connection with the personal card shall only be used by using one' s own card.
6. The business divisions Factory Automation and Process Automation develop technologically outstanding and innovative PC and Web based solutions for **renowned**^⑥ industrial customers.
7. **Synergy-effects**^⑦ between the business divisions will also reflect positively on our technological leadership
8. Our main **turnover**^⑧ is based on software development services in our target sector Industrial Automation.
9. They must be able to work in a safe, pleasant and **appealing**^⑨ workplace and working environment.
10. We also want to create an environment, where they can gain **personal satisfaction and self-esteem**^⑩ from their work.
11. Therefore we support Product **Envisioning**^⑪ and -Implementation
12. The personal files of the employees will **be entrusted to**^⑫ the company and be kept by its filing agent.
13. They asked us to do a **retrospective**^⑬ about the first months of that project.
14. This FieldBus Kit (FBK) is an **off-the shelf**^⑭, proven solution for the rapid development of FOUNDATIONTM fieldbus H1 (FF H1) and PROFIBUS PA (PB PA) field devices for intrinsically and non-intrinsically safe environments.
15. The **trendsetting**^⑮ FBK module is utilizing Softing' s communication ASIC UFC100-F1.
16. The FBK module has an **intrinsically**^⑯ safe design and has an ATEX certification.
17. Relatively high **fluctuation**^⑰ (but no big impact).
18. System Control **Fair**^⑱ 2009 , exhibitor^⑲
19. PROFIBUS enables **proactive**^⑳ management over the life cycle of a plant.
20. A broad spectrum of base technology components and development tools (PROFIBUS ASICs, PROFIBUS stacks, bus monitors, test tools and **commissioning**^㉑ tools) and services are available for implementation of the PROFIBUS protocol.

表 3.1. 1-20单词的含义

序号	英文单词	中文含义	说明注释
①	evacuation	疏散, 撤离	指失火了, 要逃离的情况
②	premises	经营场所	此处是公司地址, 场所的意思
③	expatriates	外派人员	公司的外派人员

序号	英文单词	中文含义	说明注释
④	recreational	娱乐的, 休闲的	
⑤	electronic attendance system	电子考勤系统	
⑥	renowned	有名的, 有声誉的	类似于famous
⑦	Synergy-effects	协同效应	
⑧	turnover	营业额	
⑨	appealing	吸引人的, 有吸引力的	类似于attractive
⑩	personal satisfaction and self-esteem	自我满足和自尊	
⑪	envisioning	展望, 期望	
⑫	be entrusted to	被委托给	
⑬	retrospective	回顾	
⑭	off-the shelf	现成的, 成品的	相当于already available
⑮	trendsetting	在服装式样、思想等方面) 创新风的	创新, 时尚
⑯	intrinsically	固有的, 内在的	与生俱来的, 天生 (就有某种很好的特性) 的
⑰	fluctuation	波动	可以用于公司员工离职和入职所造成的人员的波动。
⑱	Fair ; exhibitor	展览会 ; 参展商	
⑲	proactive	前瞻性, 前沿性的	
⑳	commissioning	试运转	=pilot=trial。一般产品设计完成后, 拿到产线试运行, 可以叫做pilot; 此处指某个产品, 放到现场环境测试运行, 叫做commissioning; 而消费者的针对一般的普通商品的试用, 才叫trial。

1. Additionally, PI competence Center and many suppliers offer support **in this regard**⑳.
2. The technology reduces hardware requirements and lowers Capital Expenditures (**CAPEX**㉑).
3. FOUNDATION HSE' s **full-fledged**㉒ redundancy scheme gives control systems greater availability than systems using simple ring-topology.
4. A key **tenet**㉓ of the Fieldbus Foundation is that the FOUNDATION protocol is non-proprietary and available to all companies wishing to include it in their product offerings.
5. The Fieldbus Kit allows applications in an intrinsically safe environment, and - due to its compact design - it can be used in **a multitude of**㉔ existing devices.
6. The following table contains the language codes explicitly **delineate**㉕ for RSS.
7. This signal is **superimpose**㉖d at a low level on the 4-to-20mA analog measurement signal without causing any interference with the analog signal.

表 3.2. 21-40单词的含义

序号	英文单词	中文含义	说明注释
㉑	in this regard	就这一点而言, 针对这点 (来说)	

序号	英文单词	中文含义	说明注释
22	Capital Expenditures (CAPEX)	资本支出	Capital Expenditure缩写为CAPEX，一般是指资金、固定资产的投入.对电信运营商来说,有关的网络设备、计算机、仪器等一次性支出的项目都属于CAPEX。与之对应的叫做OPEX，Operating Expense，运营（管理）支出（成本）
23	full-fledged	羽翼丰满的，成熟的	
24	tenet	信条，原则	
25	a multitude of	大量的	相当于many，much
26	delineate	描述，描绘	
27	superimpose	叠加，置于他物之上	可用于指两种信号叠加